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Sunday, September 26, 2021 11:58 AM

Section 1

MANE 6313

Subsection 1

Week 6, Module E

Student Learning Outcome

- Select an appropriate experimental design with one or more factors,
- Select an appropriate model with one or more factors,
- Evaluate statistical analyses of experimental designs,
- Assess the model adequacy of any experimental design, and
- Interpret model results.

Module Learning Outcome

Analyzing an experiment with one observation per cell

One observation per cell

- Let us construct an ANOVA for a 2-factor factorial experiment with an interaction term assuming $n = 1$
- We run out of degrees of freedom
- Another method is to examine the interaction term and note its expected mean square value
- If an interaction is present, we can not separate it from our estimate of σ
- The only approach is to assume that the *highest-order* interaction does not exist and use our estimate of interaction for error

Problem 5.9 as Single Replicate

Source	df	
Depth	$4-1=3$	 $a=4$ $b=2$ $n=1$ $a=4$ $b=3$ $n=1$
FR	$3-1=2$	
$D \times FR$	$3 \times 2 = 6$	
Error	$11 - 3 - 2 - 6 = 0$	<hr/> 12
Total	$abn - 1 = 11$	

Tukey's Test for interactions

Specialized test. Very helpful for one observation per cell.

- 1 Calculate

$$SS_N = \frac{\left[\sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^b y_{ij} y_{i.} y_{.j} - y_{..} \left(SS_A + SS_B + \frac{y_{..}^2}{ab} \right) \right]^2}{ab SS_A SS_B}$$

- 2 Calculate

$$SS_{Error} = SS_{Residual} - SS_N$$

- 3 Calculate

$$F_0 = \frac{SS_N}{SS_{Error} / [(a-1)(b-1) - 1]}$$

- 4 Reject the hypothesis of no interaction

$$F_0 > F_{\alpha, 1, (a-1)(b-1)-1}$$

Sample Single Replicate Problem

$$2 \times 3 \times 3 = 18$$

StdOrder	RunOrder	PtType	Blocks	A	B	C	Y
1	1	1	1	25	8	0.1	179.8431
2	2	1	1	25	8	0.15	148.7744
3	3	1	1	25	8	0.2	138.6409
4	4	1	1	25	12	0.1	193.8206
5	5	1	1	25	12	0.15	150.626
6	6	1	1	25	12	0.2	142.8604
7	7	1	1	25	16	0.1	181.6526
8	8	1	1	25	16	0.15	121.4519
9	9	1	1	25	16	0.2	120.3676
10	10	1	1	100	8	0.1	181.9809
11	11	1	1	100	8	0.15	142.4407
12	12	1	1	100	8	0.2	148.3135
13	13	1	1	100	12	0.1	182.9695
14	14	1	1	100	12	0.15	155.3495
15	15	1	1	100	12	0.2	148.7474
16	16	1	1	100	16	0.1	174.0457
17	17	1	1	100	16	0.15	135.3725
18	18	1	1	100	16	0.2	112.821

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Model	17	9861.57	580.09	*	*
Linear	5	9222.85	1844.57	*	*
A	1	0.89	0.89	*	*
B	2	1479.17	739.59	*	*
C	2	7742.79	3871.39	*	*
2-Way Interactions	8	412.67	51.58	*	*
A*B	2	4.37	2.19	*	*
A*C	2	79.46	39.73	*	*
B*C	4	328.84	82.21	*	*
3-Way Interactions	4	226.06	56.51	*	*
A*B*C	4	226.06	56.51	*	*
Error	0	*	*		
Total	17	9861.57			

1) D.f. error = 0
2) No F-values, p-values,
Pareto chart

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Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	153.3	*	*	*	
A					
25	-0.2224	*	*	*	1.00
B					
8	3.328	*	*	*	1.33
12	9.058	*	*	*	1.33
C					
0.10	29.05	*	*	*	1.33
0.15	-11.00	*	*	*	1.33
A*B					
25 8	-0.6904	*	*	*	1.33
25 12	0.2625	*	*	*	1.33
A*C					
25 0.10	2.942	*	*	*	1.33
25 0.15	-1.829	*	*	*	1.33
B*C					
8 0.10	-4.801	*	*	*	1.78
8 0.15	-0.05618	*	*	*	1.78
12 0.10	-3.048	*	*	*	1.78
12 0.15	1.594	*	*	*	1.78
A*B*C					
25 8 0.10	-3.099	*	*	*	1.78
25 8 0.15	5.909	*	*	*	1.78
25 12 0.10	2.443	*	*	*	1.78

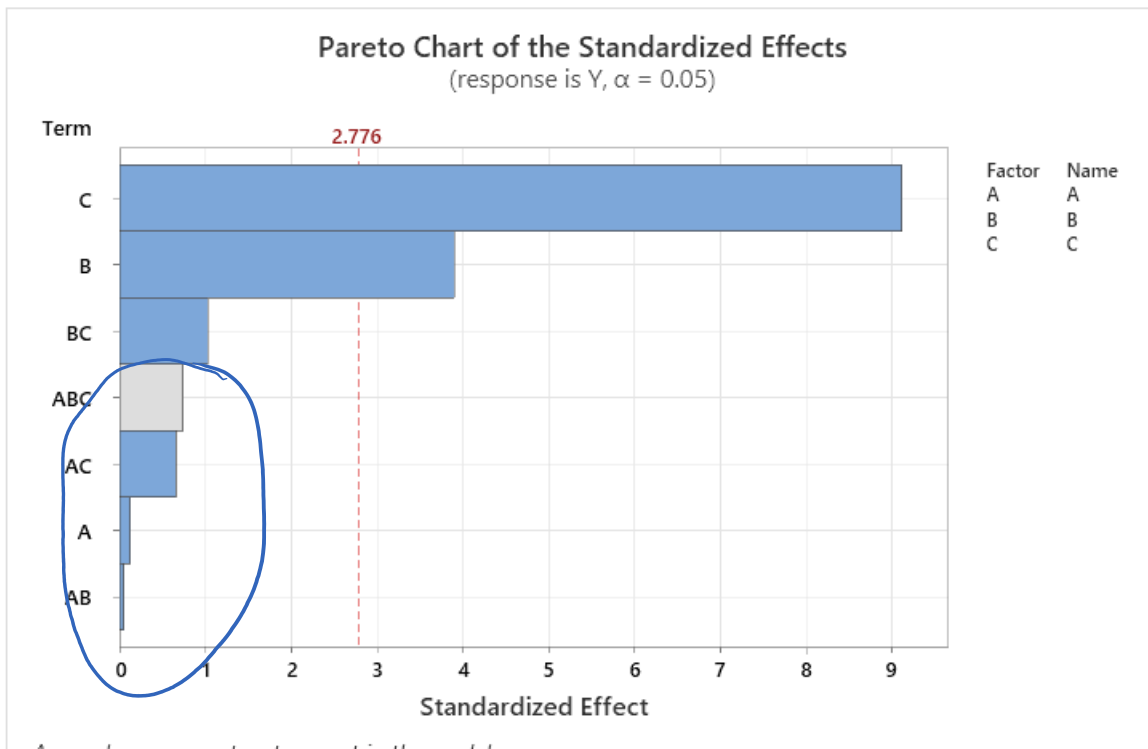
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$A * B * C \rightarrow 1 * 2 * 2 = 4$

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Model	13	9635.52	741.19	13.12	0.012
Linear	5	9222.85	1844.57	32.64	0.002 ✓
A	1	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.906 ✗
B	2	1479.17	739.59	13.09	0.018 ✓
C	2	7742.79	3871.39	68.50	0.001 ✓
2-Way Interactions	8	412.67	51.58	0.91	0.579
A*B	2	4.37	2.19	0.04	0.962
A*C	2	79.46	39.73	0.70	0.547
B*C	4	328.84	82.21	1.45	0.363
Error	4	226.06	56.51		
Total	17	9861.57			

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Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Model	8	9550.8	1193.85	34.57	0.000
Linear	4	9222.0	2305.49	66.77	0.000
B	2	1479.2	739.59	21.42	0.000
C	2	7742.8	3871.39	112.11	0.000
2-Way Interactions	4	328.8	82.21	2.38	0.129
B*C	4	328.8	82.21	2.38	0.129
Error	9	310.8	34.53		
Total	17	9861.6			

not statistically significant